

# LEARN THE PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS BY PLAYING **A GAME**

- PROGRAMMING TEACHERS SUPPORT •

# THE AIM OF THIS ONBOARDING IS:

1. TO TEACH THE PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS, IN 1 HOUR AND THROUGH A GAME.
2. TO SHOW YOUNG GENERATIONS THAT A FEW LINES OF CODE CAN CREATE **AMAZING THINGS**!



# HOW DOES THE GAME WORK?

YOU ARE IN CHARGE OF CONTROLLING A SPACE-CANNON AND YOU HAVE TO WRITE A PROGRAM ALLOWING IT TO DESTROY ALL THE ENEMIES' SHIPS.

## WHAT ARE THE RULES?

### THE CANNON HAS TO:

- ★ **READ** THE NAME OF THE 1st AND 2nd ENEMIES' SHIPS, AS WELL AS THEIR DISTANCE.
- ★ IF THE 1st ENEMY **IS CLOSER**, THE CANNON SHOULD SHOOT IT. **IF NOT**, THE CANNON SHOULD SHOOT THE 2nd.
- ★ THE CANNON SHOULD **KEEP DOING THIS** UNTIL ALL THE ENEMIES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED (THE GAME LOOP CONCEPT).

# 1. START BY INVITING YOUR STUDENTS TO CONNECT TO THE ONBOARDING IDE, IN **DEBUG MODE** AND EXPLAIN THEM THE CONCEPT OF THE GAME:

BACK

HINTS

FORUM

RESULTS

SETTINGS

FRIENDS

Onboarding

⏮ ⏪ ⏩ ⏭ 6/10 ⚙️ 🔗 🖥️

🎯 The Goal

Your program must destroy the enemy ships by shooting the closest enemy on each turn.

✓ Rules

On each start of turn (within the game loop), you obtain information on the two closest enemies:

- **enemy1** and **dist1**: the name and the distance to enemy 1.
- **enemy2** and **dist2**: the name and the distance to enemy 2.

Before your turn is over (end of the loop), output the value of either **enemy1** or **enemy2** to shoot the closest enemy.

Console output

Best score 🏆 N/A

Python3

```
1 import sys
2 import math
3
4 # CodinGame planet is being attacked by slimy insectoid aliens.
5 # <---
6 # Hint:To protect the planet, you can implement the pseudo-code provided in the statement
7
8
9 # game loop
10 while True:
11     enemy_1 = input() # name of enemy 1
12     dist_1 = int(input()) # distance to enemy 1
13     enemy_2 = input() # name of enemy 2
14     dist_2 = int(input()) # distance to enemy 2
15
16     # Write an action using print
17     # To debug: print("Debug messages...", file=sys.stderr)
18
19
20     # You have to output a correct ship name to shoot ("Buzz", enemy1, enemy2, ...)
21     print("name of the enemy")
22
```

Test cases

01

Imminent danger

▶ PLAY TESTCASE

Actions

▶ PLAY ALL TESTCASES

✓ SUBMIT

2. ONCE THEY GOT FAMILIAR WITH THE GAME, YOU CAN **START EXPLAINING THE DIFFERENT RULES**, ONE BY ONE AND HOW IT'S TRANSLATED INTO CODE (EXAMPLE IN PYTHON 3)

1

```
enemy_1 = input()
dist_1 = int(input())
enemy_2 = input()
dist_2 = int(input())
```

**READ THE NAME  
AND DISTANCE OF  
THE 2 CLOSEST  
SHIPS**





2

```
while 1:
```

```
    enemy_1 = input()
    dist_1 = int(input())
    enemy_2 = input()
    dist_2 = int(input())
    if dist_1 < dist_2:
        print(enemy_1)
    else:
        print(enemy_2)
```

← INTRODUCE THE  
« **LOOP** »

3



```
enemy_1 = input()
dist_1 = int(input())
enemy_2 = input()
dist_2 = int(input())
```

```
if dist_1 < dist_2:
    print(enemy_1)
else:
    print(enemy_2)
```

FINISH WITH THE  
**DISTANCE** COMPARISON  
AND **ACTION**

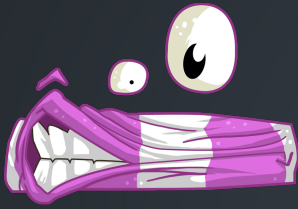
**TIP:** THANKS TO THE DEBUGGING MODE, YOU CAN USE THE NAME OF THE SHIPS TO EXPLAIN THE « **IF THEN ELSE** » CONCEPT.

FOR EXAMPLE: **IF** :« HOTDROID\_DISTANCE » > « BUZZ\_DISTANCE »

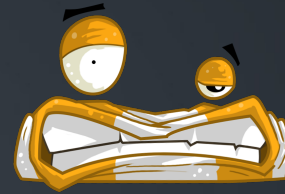
**THEN:** TARGET« BUZZ »

**ELSE** : TARGET« HOTDROID »

# WHAT HAVE YOUR **STUDENTS LEARNT**?



1. THEY CAN DO **AMAZING THINGS** WITH **SMALL PIECES OF CODE**.



2. THROUGH THIS GAME, THEY'VE LEARNT:

- THE **IN/OUT** CONCEPT
- THE « **IF THEN ELSE** » CONCEPT
- HOW TO WRITE A **VARIABLE**
- HOW TO DO A **GAME LOOP**





**THANK YOU FOR SPREADING THE WORD THAT**  
**CODING IS FUN!**

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